## **Cat welfare legislation in Belgium**

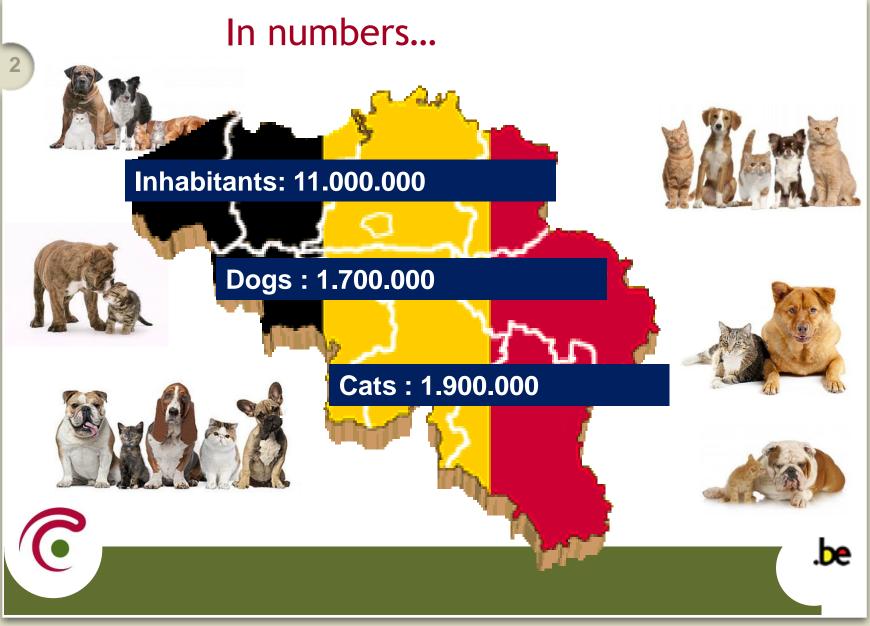
**Ester Peeters** 

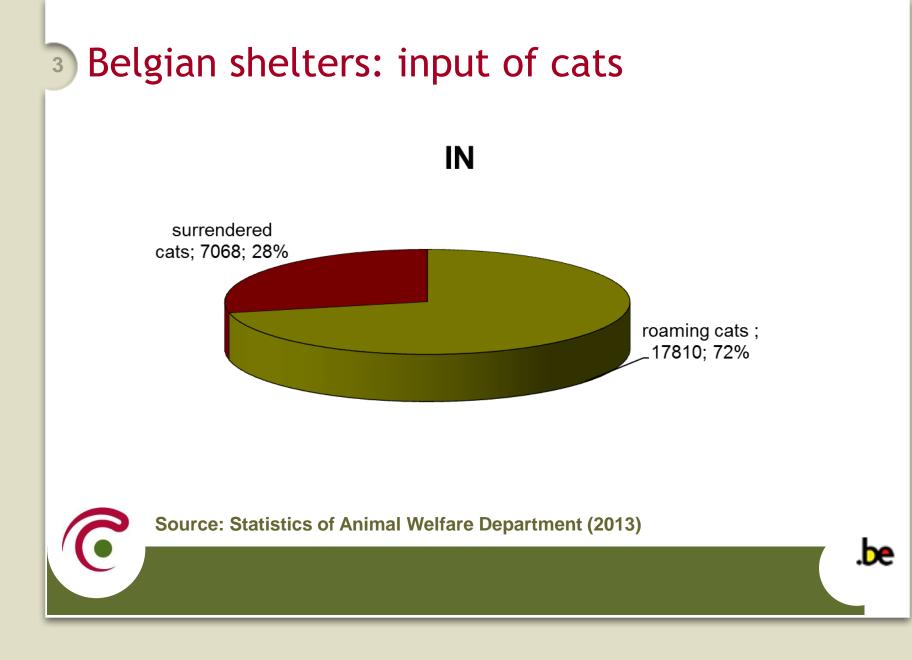
Animal Welfare Council, Belgium

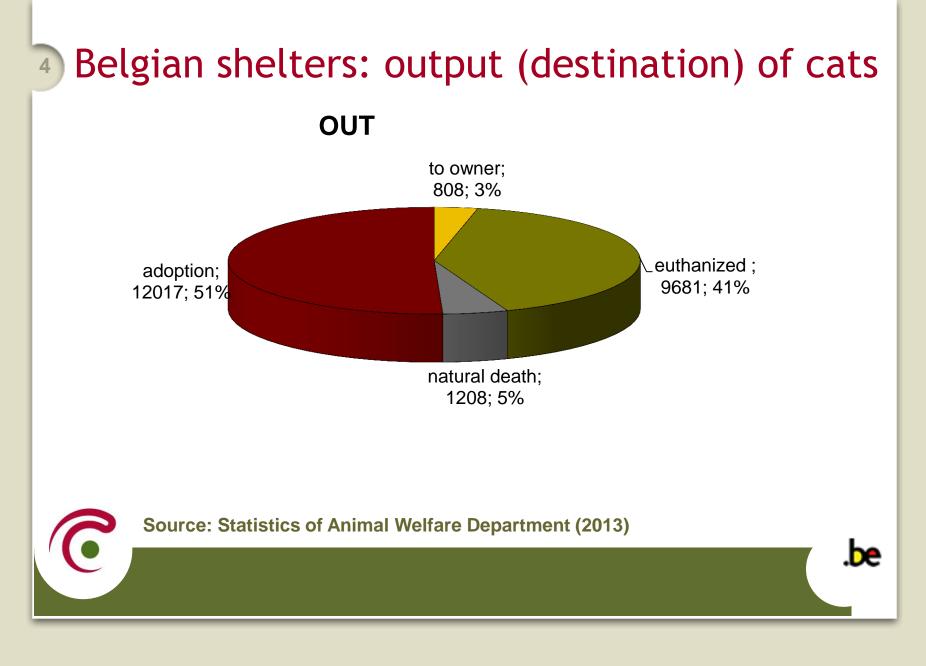


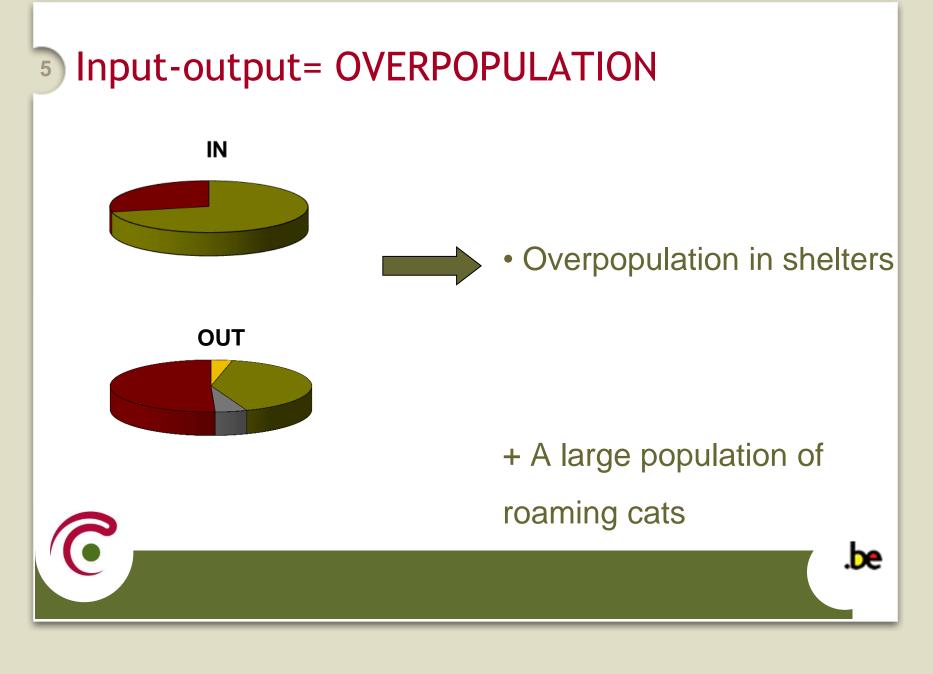


FPS PUBLIC HEALTH, FOOD CHAIN SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT









Time for some action?





# $\Rightarrow$ Several measures taken to reduce the numbers of cats



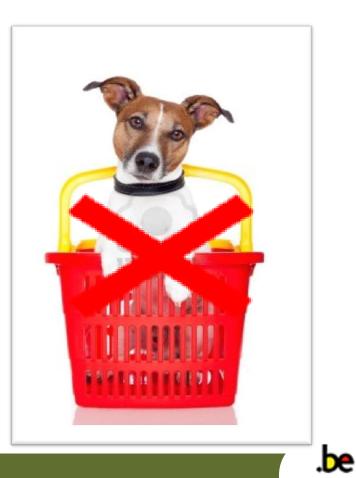
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#### FPS PUBLIC HEALTH, FOOD CHAIN SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT

## Ban on sale on markets (1996)







## Restriction of publicity for sale of dogs/cats (1997)



- Only in specialized press
- Or by licensed breeders, shelters





## Ban on sale of dogs and cats in pet shops (2009)

9 Proposal from the Parliament





#### But 1. five female cats for breeding

2. Not at the same address as a pet shop selling other species



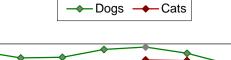
## Results?: numbers of dogs and cats in shelters

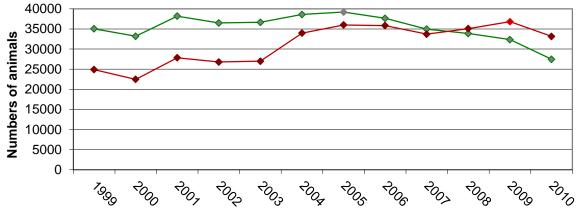


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years

## Opinion of AWC Belgium in 2009 (1)

### 1. STATE OF THE ART

- Cat
  - Domesticated
  - not part of ecosystem (no role as predator and has no predators)
- Uncontrolled reproduction
  - Large population of roaming cats
  - Overpopulation in shelters
    - welfare of cats, welfare of other species (predation), human health (diseases) in danger

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## Opinion of AWC Belgium in 2009 (2)

### 2. MEASURES

#### a) to control the reproduction (of domestic cats)

- mandatory sterilisation (exemption in case of breeding)
- mandatory identification

b) to control populations of roaming cats





## Opinion to legislation/actions (1)

Agreement by Council of Ministers on a Multiannual action plan :

- Since September 2012 all cats in shelters before adoption
  - = neutered (early neutering)
  - = identified

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- = registered
- September 2014: neutering of all cats sold\*
- (if effect not satisfactory: neutering of all cats)











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## Opinion to legislation/actions (2)

- Guidance to all municipalities
  - with information and measures
    to control their roaming cat population



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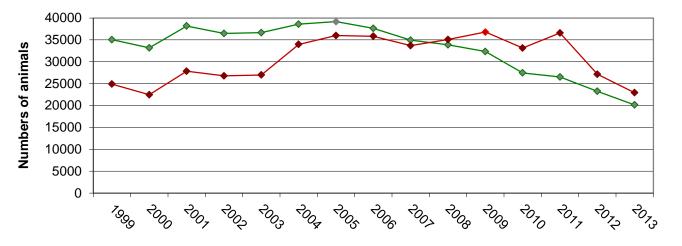
## Results?: numbers of dogs and cats in shelters



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years



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